Title	Evidence of the Divine Authorship of the Pentateuch
	through the Timeless Relevance of the Cleanliness Laws
Topic/Field	Medicine/Biology/Mosaic Laws
Target audience	General

The Pentateuch, traditionally attributed to Moses, presents a profound blend of theological depth, historical narrative, and practical guidance. Among its many aspects, the cleanliness laws in Leviticus and Deuteronomy stand out as evidence of knowledge far beyond the scientific understanding of ancient cultures. These laws remain relevant today, affirming their divine origin, literal reliability, and integral role in supporting the Genesis creation narrative. This lecture examines these laws from both a practical and theological perspective, demonstrating their coherence with the rest of Scripture and their implications for modern faith and science.

The cleanliness laws of the Pentateuch, including quarantine for contagious diseases (Leviticus 13:46), proper waste disposal (Deuteronomy 23:12-13), and ritual washing (Leviticus 15:5), reveal an advanced understanding of hygiene and disease prevention. These concepts were unknown to ancient societies yet align with modern public health principles. The effectiveness of quarantine and sanitation measures during the COVID-19 pandemic mirrors these biblical directives, highlighting their enduring wisdom. Since such knowledge was recorded long before the emergence of germ theory, it strongly suggests divine revelation rather than mere human intuition. Only the Creator, possessing infinite wisdom, could have given universally beneficial instructions that transcend historical and cultural boundaries.

The discussion extends to the nature of viruses, which challenge evolutionary explanations. Viruses exist in a unique space between life and non-life, relying on host cells for replication. Their precise genetic structures, diverse forms, and infection mechanisms reveal an intricate and purposeful design that contradicts the randomness expected by evolutionary theory. Their origin is a dilemma for evolutionists—viruses require cellular life to exist, yet their complexity defies naturalistic development. Just as the Tower of Hanoi puzzle demands deliberate sequencing, the emergence of viruses suggests an intelligent designer orchestrating their function and role within creation.

Beyond hygiene, the theological implications of these laws reflect God's concern for humanity's holistic well-being. The interwoven nature of practical instruction and theological teaching in the Pentateuch strengthens the case for its divine authorship. If these cleanliness laws are profoundly accurate and remain relevant across centuries, and are literal, historically reliable, and divinely inspired, then the Genesis creation account, which is part of the same text, should also be taken literally. The Pentateuch's practical laws and historical narrative work together, reinforcing the Genesis account's credibility as real history rather than allegory.

In conclusion, this lecture affirms the divine authorship of the Pentateuch through the timeless relevance of its cleanliness laws and their connection to the literal creation narrative in Genesis. These laws demonstrate wisdom beyond human understanding, preceding modern science while safeguarding human health. The coherence between the Pentateuch's practical and theological dimensions supports the case for taking Genesis literally and historically. This

discussion invites reflection on the Creator's transcendent wisdom, which continues to shape faith, science, and society beyond human comprehension.		
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## **Curriculum Vitae**



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Prof. Dr Samuel Gan is a Singaporean scientist, creation apologetics speaker, and theology student with an exceptionally diverse background.

Since mid-2022, he has served as a High Achieving Research Professor at Wenzhou Kean University and was honoured with the Zhejiang Provincial Innovative Expert Award for his contributions to scientific research. Before this, he was a Senior Principal Investigator at A\*STAR, leading the Antibody and Product Development Lab. He also holds academic roles as an Adjunct Associate Professor and Advisor Mentor at James Cook University Singapore and an Associate Lecturer at the Singapore University of Social Sciences. His prolific research career includes over 100 publications, with many as the corresponding author. In recognition of his scientific achievements, he was awarded the UK Alumni Singapore - Science and Sustainability Award 2022 and was the Bronze Winner of the inaugural Merck Lab Connectivity Award.

Beyond academia, Dr Gan is an active creation apologetics speaker, engaging in public talks on the intersection of science and faith. Since 2014, he has been a speaker for *Creation Ministries International* (CMI) Singapore, delivering lectures internationally on creation apologetics. In addition to his scientific and apologetic work, he holds diplomas in theology from Far Eastern Bible College and London Reformed Bible Seminary (Spurgeon's Metropolitan Tabernacle). He is pursuing further theological studies at Thirdmill Seminary while attending night classes at Chin Lien Bible Seminary whenever he is in Singapore.

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